

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A video encoding apparatus comprising:

a feature amount computation section configured to divide an input video signal into a plurality of scenes each comprising at least one temporally-continuous frame, and compute a statistical feature amount for each scene;

an encoding parameter generator section configured to generate an encoding parameter for each scene based on the statistical feature amount computed by said feature amount computation section;

a number-of-generated-bits prediction section configured to predict the number of bits to be generated when the input video signal is encoded using the encoding parameter generated by said encoding parameter generator section;

an encoding parameter correcting section configured to correct the encoding parameter based on a result of the prediction of the number of generated bits which is obtained by said number-of-generated-bits prediction section;

an encoder section configured to encode the input video signal using the corrected encoding parameter and generate an encoded bit stream; and

an output section configured to output the encoded bit stream generated by said encoder section as an encoded output.

2. A video encoding apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said encoding parameter generator section includes a setting unit configured to set a weight to a quantization step size for macro blocks of frames to be encoded for each scene on the bases of the statistical feature amount relating to a distribution of luminance for each macro block.

3. A video encoding apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said feature amount computation section includes a classification unit configured to classify the plurality of scenes into a plurality of scene types, based on the statistical feature amount relating to a motion vector, and said encoding parameter generator section includes a setting unit configured to set a weight to a frame rate and a quantization step size for each scene according to the scene types.

4. A video encoding apparatus according to claim 3, wherein said encoding parameter generator section includes a setting unit configured to set a weight to a quantization step size for macro blocks of frames to be encoded for each scene on the bases of the statistical feature amount relating to a distribution of luminance for each macro block.

5. A video encoding apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said feature amount computation section is configured to extract the number of motion

vectors, a distribution of motion vectors, a vector size, a motion compensation residual error and a luminance/chrominance variance as feature amounts, and aggregate the feature amounts for each scene to obtain the statistical feature amount for each scene.

6. A video encoding apparatus according to claim 5, wherein said encoding parameter generator section is configured to estimate a motion of an object included in the scenes based on the statistical feature amount and compute a frame rate and a quantization step size which are suitable for each scene based on an estimation result representing the motion of the object.

7. A video encoding apparatus according to claim 6, wherein said encoding parameter generator section includes a setting unit configured to check a distribution of luminance for each of macro blocks configuring each scene and set the quantization step size for each of the macro blocks so as to reduce the quantization step size for macro blocks where mosquito noise is likely to occur or object edges are present, compared to the other macro blocks.

8. A video encoding apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said number-of-generated-bits prediction section is configured to calculate the number of generated bits for each scene when said encoder section encodes the input video signal based on a frame rate and a quantization step size which are

obtained as the encoding parameter, and predict the number-of-generated bits.

9. A video encoding apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said encoding parameter correcting  
5 section is configured to correct a bit rate for each scene as an encoding parameter for the purpose of encoding the input video signal so as to satisfy a target bit rate specified by a user.

10 10. A video encoding apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said encoder section is configured to receive a bit rate and a frame rate which are specified for each scene as the corrected encoding parameter, and encode the input video signal according to the bit rate and the frame rate so that the bit rate for each scene  
15 coincides with the specified bit rate.

11. A video encoding apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said encoder section includes a determination unit configured to receive a bit rate specified for each scene as the corrected encoding  
20 parameter, and determine a quantization step size and an interval between frames to be encoded, using an occupancy of a virtual buffer which changes in correspondence with the bit rate specified for each scene.

25 12. A video encoding apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said feature amount computation section includes a determination unit configured to

5 determine a second frame as a delimiter for separating  
the scenes if a difference between a first frame and  
the second frame adjacent thereto exceeds a predeter-  
mined threshold and a difference between the first  
10 frame and a third frame also exceeds the threshold, and  
not to determine the second frame as the delimiter if  
the difference between the first frame and the second  
frame exceeds a predetermined threshold but the  
difference between the first frame and the second frame  
does not exceed the threshold.

13. A video encoding apparatus according to  
claim 1, wherein said feature amount computation  
section is configured to compute motion vectors of  
macro blocks of each of all frames of the input video  
15 signal, a motion compensation residual error, and an  
average and variance of the luminance to obtain the  
feature amount.

14. A video encoding apparatus according to  
claim 13, wherein said feature amount computation  
20 section is configured to classify the scenes into a  
plurality of scene types according to a distribution of  
motion vectors of each frame, and said encoding  
parameter generator section includes a determination  
unit configured to determine a frame rate and a bit  
25 rate for each scene using the scene types and the  
feature amount.

15. A video encoding method comprising:

dividing an input video signal into a plurality of scenes each comprising at least one temporally-continuous frame;

5       computing a statistical feature amount for each scene;

generating an encoding parameter for each scene based on the statistical feature amount computed by the feature amount computing step;

10       predicting the number of bits to be generated when the input video signal is encoded using the encoding parameter generated by the encoding parameter generating step;

15       correcting the encoding parameter based on a result of the prediction of the number of generated bits which is obtained by the number-of-generated-bits predicting step; and

encoding the input video signal using the corrected encoding parameter to generate an encoded bit stream.

20       16. A method according to claim 15, wherein the encoding parameter generating step includes setting a weight to a quantization step size for macro blocks of frames to be encoded for each scene on the bases of the statistical feature amount relating to a distribution  
25       of luminance for each macro block.

17. A method according to claim 15, wherein said feature amount computing step includes classifying the

plurality of scenes into a plurality of scene types,  
based on the statistical feature amount relating to a  
motion vector, and said encoding parameter generating  
step includes setting a weight to a frame rate and a  
5 quantization step size for each scene according to the  
scene types.

18. A method according to claim 17, wherein the  
encoding parameter generating step includes setting a  
weight to a quantization step size for macro blocks of  
10 frames to be encoded for each scene on the bases of the  
statistical feature amount relating to a distribution  
of luminance for each macro block.

19. A recording medium having a computer program  
recorded therein for encoding an input video signal,  
15 said computer program comprising:

instruction means for instructing the computer to  
divide an input video signal into a plurality of scenes  
each comprising at least one temporally-continuous  
frame and compute a statistical feature amount for each  
20 scene;

instruction means for instructing the computer to  
generate an encoding parameter for each scene based on  
the statistical feature amount;

instruction means for instructing the computer to  
25 predict the number of bits generated when said input  
video signal is encoded using the encoding parameter;

instruction means for instructing the computer to

correct the encoding parameter based on a result of the prediction of the number of generated bits; and

instruction means for instructing the computer to encode the input video signal using the corrected

5 encoding parameter and generate an encoded bit stream.